

APPENDIX E

PHASE II FORWARD FLOW PARAMETERS

PHASE II FORWARD FLOW PARAMETERS
JET PROPULSION LABORATORY

| DATE | TIME | SAMPLE PORT | REACTOR 1 | | | | | | REACTOR 2 | | | | | | Comments |
|-----------|---------|-------------|------------|------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | Flow (gpm) | pH | Temp (°C) | Turbidity (NTU) | Cond (mS/cm) | DO (mg/L) | Flow (gpm) | pH | Temp (°C) | Turbidity (NTU) | Cond (mS/cm) | DO (mg/L) | |
| 8/26/2002 | 9:30am | N/A | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | Began forward flow testing; Substrate (Acetate) Feed Conc. About 300 mg/L (as Ac-) |
| | 12:40pm | N/A | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | Balanced flows between reactors |
| | 5:00pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Put R1 in recirculation mode (needed to repair leak); added NaAc (hyd) to recirculating water |
| 8/27/2002 | 8:00am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | R2 down upon arrival to site (shut down 4-4.5 hours due to high water level) |
| | 9:45am | N/A | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | Resume forward flow through R1 |
| | 10:45am | INFLUENT | - | 7.34 | - | -10 | 1.34 | 7 | - | 7.39 | 20.8 | -10 | 1.24 | 5.25 | Begin using Horibu U10 water quality checker |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.45 | - | -10 | 1.33 | 3 | N/A | 7.82 | 21.2 | -10 | 1.25 | 1.67 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.55 | - | -10 | 1.36 | 1.34 | N/A | 7.55 | 21.2 | -10 | 1.36 | 1.34 | |
| | 4:00pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Began diluting substrate feed to 150 mg/L for R2 |
| | 4:30pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Qtot(R1) = 1918.1 gal; Qtot(R2) = 3519.2 gal |
| 8/28/2002 | 7:30am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Qtot(R1) = 2913.1 gal; Qtot(R2) = 4444 gal |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | R1/R2 influent pumps off upon arrival to site to high water levels (est. 4-4.5 hours overnight, 2 hours today) |
| | 11:00am | INFLUENT | - | 7.66 | 20.7 | 1 | 1.42 | 5.25 | - | 7.48 | 20.6 | 0 | 0.909 | 5.56 | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.0 | 21.2 | 2 | 1.41 | 1.36 | N/A | 8.04 | 21.0 | 3 | 0.949 | 2.32 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.24 | 21.7 | 3 | 1.4 | 1.04 | N/A | 8.27 | 21.5 | 5 | 0.968 | 0.94 | |
| | 11:45am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Collected samples for lab analysis; diluting substrate feed into R1 to 150 mg/L |
| | 4:00pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 24-hour feed rate for nutrient solution = 8.3 gph |
| 8/29/2002 | 5:45pm | INFLUENT | 2.48 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 3958.3 gal; Qtot(R2) = 5491 gal |
| | 7:20am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Qtot(R1) = 5761 gal; Qtot(R2) = 7527 gal (R1 flowmeter was not reading upon arrival to site) |
| | 8:00am | INFLUENT | - | 7.03 | 19.4 | -8 | 0.933 | 5.61 | - | 7.13 | 19.3 | -8 | 0.843 | 5.84 | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.67 | 19.4 | -4 | 0.923 | 1.43 | N/A | 7.53 | 19.4 | -4 | 0.824 | 2.9 | Noticed air in line in R2 outlet |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.01 | 19.4 | <0 | 0.916 | 0.60 | N/A | 7.84 | 19.3 | Error | 0.811 | 1.1 | |
| | 3:30pm | INFLUENT | - | 7.31 | 21 | -8 | 0.756 | 5.06 | - | 7.33 | 21.1 | -8 | 0.725 | 5.02 | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.78 | 21.9 | -1 | 0.74 | 1.32 | N/A | 7.61 | 21.4 | Error | 0.718 | 3.27 | |
| 8/30/2002 | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.01 | 22.2 | Error | 0.743 | 0.91 | N/A | 7.94 | 21.7 | Error | 0.699 | 1.33 | |
| | 4:10pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Feed rate for nutrient sol'n about 3 gph during day (9a-4p) |
| | 7:30am | INFLUENT | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.83 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 9054 gal; Qtot(R2) = 11348 gal; Q (nutrient feed) = 2.2 gph (16 hr avg.) |
| | 8:15am | INFLUENT | - | 7.16 | 19.2 | Error | 0.813 | 5.41 | - | 7.15 | 19.2 | Error | 0.704 | 5.49 | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.74 | 19.3 | Error | 0.799 | 1.18 | N/A | 7.47 | 19.2 | Error | 0.701 | 3.25 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.05 | 19.3 | Error | 0.784 | 0.78 | N/A | 7.82 | 19.3 | Error | 0.696 | 1.43 | |
| | 8:50am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Collect forward flow samples |
| 9/3/2002 | 3:30pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Put system in recirculation mode; added nutrients, acetate as required |
| | 11:45am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Resume forward flow operation; balance flows @ 2.5 gpm each |
| | 1:30pm | INFLUENT | - | 7.42 | 22.2 | 0 | 0.568 | - | - | 7.53 | 22.2 | 1 or 2 | 0.551 | -0.8 | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.53 | 22.7 | 3 | 0.55 | -0.78 | N/A | 7.75 | 22.9 | 10 or 11 | 0.554 | -0.72 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.51 | 23.4 | Error | 0.784 | 0.78 | N/A | 7.82 | 19.3 | Error | 0.696 | 1.43 | |
| 9/4/2002 | 4:30pm | INFLUENT | 2.42 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.53 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 10,743.7 gal; Qtot(R2) = 13,360.4 gal |
| | 7:35am | INFLUENT | 1.94 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.78 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 12701.5 gal; Qtot(R2) = 15808.9 gal; Qavg.R1 = 2.2 gpm; Qavg.R2 = 2.7 gpm |
| | 8:00am | INFLUENT | - | 7.46 | 20.3 | 0 | 0.577 | 9.75 | - | 7.47 | 20.2 | 0 | 0.537 | 9.82 | Nutrient Tank Feed Rate overnight = 4.2 gph |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.16 | 20.4 | 5 | 0.564 | 9.75 | N/A | 7.78 | 20.3 | 7 | 0.519 | 9.78 | Substrate #1 Feed overnight = 4.2 gph |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.34 | 20.4 | 7 | 0.549 | 9.73 | N/A | 8.13 | 20.4 | 10 | 0.514 | 9.74 | Substrate #2 Feed overnight = 3.5 gph |
| | 8:25am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Collect forward flow samples (substrate feed C still 150 mg/L) |
| | 2:30pm | INFLUENT | - | 7.46 | 22.7 | 1 | 0.568 | 8.76 | - | 7.46 | 22.4 | 2 | 0.583 | 8.89 | Begin feeding Substrate at 100 mg/L (still some 150 mg/L soln in 150 gal tanks) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.07 | 22.8 | 5 | 0.591 | 8.65 | N/A | 7.73 | 22.5 | 6 | 0.565 | 8.86 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.31 | 23.2 | 6 | 0.597 | 8.57 | N/A | 8.08 | 22.8 | 10 | 0.555 | 8.73 | |
| | 4:10pm | INFLUENT | 2.33-2.52 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.34-2.51 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 13934 gal; Qtot(R2) = 17052 gal; adjusted pump speeds to increase flow |
| 9/5/2002 | 4:50pm | INFLUENT | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | Cannot balance flows by throttling flow into R2; need to let flow preferentially flow through both reactors |
| | 8:30am | INFLUENT | 1.52 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.19 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 15810.1 gal; Q avg. (16h) = 1.3 gpm; Qtot(R2) = 20020.3 gal; Q avg. (16 hr) = 3.1 gpm |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Nutrient Feed Avg. 2.6 gph (16h); SF#1 Avg. = 5.3 gph; SF#2 Avg. = 4.2 gph (16h) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rebalanced flows through R1, R2 to 2.5 gpm by throttling flow into R1 |
| | 9:10am | INFLUENT | - | 7.2 | 21 | 1 | 0.576 | 5.7 | - | 7.28 | 20.8 | 0 | 0.593 | 5.6 | D.O. Readings taken with new instrument (YSI Model 51B) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.78 | 21 | 2 | 0.607 | 1.6 | N/A | 7.54 | 21.1 | 5 | 0.575 | 3.7 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.03 | 21.3 | 3 | 0.609 | 0.8 | N/A | 7.83 | 21.2 | 8 | 0.561 | 1.85 | |
| 9/6/2002 | 2:30pm | INFLUENT | 1.71 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.18 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 16577 gal; Qtot(R2) = 21009 gal |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Delta P for GAC vessel = 11 psi |
| | 8:00am | INFLUENT | 1.26 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.19 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 18054 gal; QR1 Avg. 1.37 gpm; Qtot(R2) = 24485 gal; QR2 Avg. 3.21 gpm |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Nutrient Feed Avg. 2.6 gph |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ST#1 Avg. = 6.02 gph; ST#2 Avg. = 5.96 gph |
| | 8:25am | INFLUENT | - | 7.27 | 20.9 | 0 | 0.686 | 5.9 | - | 7.48 | 20.6 | 0 | 0.538 | 5.2 | D.O Readings taken with YSI Model 51B |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.18 | 21 | 4 | 0.662 | 1.1 | N/A | 7.64 | 20.6 | 2 | 0.542 | 3.6 | |
| 9/6/2002 | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.26 | 21.3 | 4 | 0.656 | 0.7 | N/A | 7.92 | 21 | 4 | 0.535 | 2.1 | |
| | 9:30am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Collect forward flow samples |
| | 10:45am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Change metering pump settings based on QR1 = 1.25 gpm; QR2 = 3.25 gpm |
| | 2:50pm | INFLUENT | - | 7.45 | 22.1 | 2 | 0.561 | 6.5 | - | 7.5 | 21.9 | 1 | 0.671 | 6 | |

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|-----------|---------|-----------------|------------|------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | Flow (gpm) | pH | Temp (°C) | Turbidity (NTU) | Cond (mS/cm) | DO (mg/L) | Flow (gpm) | pH | Temp (°C) | Turbidity (NTU) | Cond (mS/cm) | DO (mg/L) | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.2 | 22.6 | 6 | 0.567 | 1.4 | N/A | 7.64 | 21.9 | 2 | 0.668 | 4.2 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.3 | 23.1 | 5 | 0.564 | 1.2 | N/A | 7.91 | 22.3 | 4 | 0.661 | 2.02 | |
| | 12:45pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Made down substrate feed tanks (added excess acetate -- see field logbook) |
| | 3:35pm | INFLUENT | 1.36 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.47 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 18623.2 gal; Qtot(R2) = 25908.6 gal |
| 9/9/2002 | 8:00am | INFLUENT | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | Pressure Drops: R1-1 = 6 psi; R1-2 = 6 psi; R2-1 = 13 psi; R2-2 = 7 psi; GAC = 13 psi |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Qtot(R1) = 21,896 gal; Qtot(R2) = 33,305 gal (avg. 0.9 gpm for R1, 1.9 gpm for R2 over 65 hours) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Delta P for GAC vessel = 5 psi |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | System down due to high WL in EQ Tank #1 |
| | 10:30am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Put system in recirculation mode; reduce pumpthrough flow, feed rate for substrate, nutrients proportionally |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4:00pm | INFLUENT | - | 7 | 24 | -10 | 0.795 | 3.9 | - | 8.67 | 23.9 | -10 | 0.868 | 3.9 | Measure parameters with Horiba U10 and YSI Model 51B (DO) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.41 | 25.1 | -10 | 0.77 | 1.4 | N/A | 8.45 | 24.3 | -10 | 0.878 | 1.9 | |
| 9/10/2002 | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.48 | 25 | -10 | 0.719 | 0.8 | N/A | 8.54 | 24.6 | -10 | 0.871 | 1 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4:30pm | INFLUENT | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 22,349 gal; Qtot(R2) = 34,298 gal |
| | 7:30am | INFLUENT | 1.02 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.38 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 23,308 gal; Qtot(R2) = 36,370 gal (avg. 1.07 gpm for R1, 2.3 gpm for R2 overnight) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Delta P for GAC vessel = 5 psi |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | System down due to high WL in EQ Tank #1 |
| | 8:30am | INFLUENT | - | 7.65 | 23.6 | - | - | 0.8 | - | 7.68 | 23.5 | - | - | 1.2 | Measure parameters with YSI Model 3500 (pH, T) and YSI Model 51B (DO) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.58 | 23.3 | - | - | 2.2 | N/A | 7.67 | 23.9 | - | - | 0.9 | |
| 9/11/2002 | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.59 | 23.1 | - | - | 1 | N/A | 7.74 | 23.4 | - | - | 0.7 | |
| | 12:50pm | INFLUENT | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | Collect samples for laboratory analysis |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Qtot(R1) = 23,621 gal; Qtot(R2) = 37,148 gal; turned on aerator in 1,100 gallon tank |
| | 10:30am | INFLUENT | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | Set groundwater and following flows: Q(SF#1) = 3.4 gph; Q(SF#2) = 8 gph; Q(NF) = 3 gph |
| | 3:25pm | INFLUENT | - | 7.44 | 23 | - | - | 4 | - | 7.59 | 22.5 | - | - | 4 | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.01 | 23.9 | - | - | 1.45 | N/A | 7.8 | 22.8 | - | - | 2.1 | |
| 9/12/2002 | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.9 | 24.3 | - | - | 1.4 | N/A | 8.12 | 23.1 | - | - | 1.4 | |
| | 4:15pm | INFLUENT | 1.25 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Set Q pumpout from 1,100 gal tank |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 8:20am | INFLUENT | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 26638 gal; Qtot(R2) = 44626 gal; Q(R2) v. low since head in 1,100 gal tank low (Q out >> Q in) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Pressure Readings: R1-INF = 34 psi; R1-INT = 4 psi; R1-EFF = 0 psi; R2-INF = 16 psi; R2-INT = 6 psi; R2-EFF = 0 psi |
| | 9:30am | INFLUENT | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | P1INF pressure decr. From 34 psi to 25 psi; P2INF incr. From 16 to 18 psi |
| | 1:00pm | INFLUENT | - | 7.85 | 25 | - | - | 2 | - | 7.83 | 24.7 | - | - | 1.8 | |
| 9/13/2002 | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.74 | 24.7 | - | - | 1.5 | N/A | 7.81 | 24.7 | - | - | 0.8 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.77 | 24.7 | - | - | 1.1 | N/A | 7.76 | 24.9 | - | - | 0.9 | |
| | 4:00pm | INFLUENT | 1.83 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.06 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 27,424 gal; Qtot(R2) = 46,074 gal |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9/16/2002 | 11:00am | INFLUENT | - | 7.92 | 24.9 | - | - | 2.8 | - | 7.97 | 24.9 | - | - | 2.7 | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.83 | 25.8 | - | - | 1 | N/A | 7.92 | 25.5 | - | - | 1.3 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.8 | 26 | - | - | 1 | N/A | 7.85 | 25.7 | - | - | 1 | |
| 9/17/2002 | 8:00am | INFLUENT | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 36,938 gal; Qtot(R2) = 58,825 gal |
| | 11:30am | INFLUENT | - | 7.95 | 23 | - | - | 0.6 | - | Same for both | | | | | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.82 | 23.9 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 7.96 | 23.7 | - | - | 0.2 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.81 | 24.5 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 7.89 | 24.2 | - | - | 0.2 | |
| 9/18/2002 | 8:00am | INFLUENT | NR | - | - | - | - | - | NR | - | - | - | - | - | Pressure Drops: R1-1 = 24.5 psi; R1-2 = 3.5 psi; R2-1 = 19 psi; R2-2 = 5 psi |
| | 8:45am | INFLUENT | - | 7.89 | 20.2 | - | - | 0.2 | System Shut Down @ 0820 | | | | | | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.89 | 20.3 | - | - | 0.2 | | | | | | | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.86 | 20 | - | - | 0.1 | | | | | | | |
| | 1:30pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Collect samples for laboratory analysis (reactor 1 only -- still in recirculation mode) |
| 9/19/2002 | 9:30am | INFLUENT | - | 7.9 | 22.7 | - | - | 0.6 | System Shut Down | | | | | | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.88 | 23.2 | - | - | 0.3 | | | | | | | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.83 | 22.7 | - | - | 0.5 | | | | | | | |
| 9/20/2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | R1 in recirculation mode; R2 shut down; QR1 = 1 gpm |
| 9/23/2002 | 9:15am | INFLUENT (TANK) | - | 8.23 | 26.9 | - | - | 0.2 | System Shut Down | | | | | | R1 in recirculation mode; R2 shut down; flow recirculated through sm. Start-up tanks; aerating R1 w/ submersible aerator/compressor |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.2 | 27.2 | - | - | 0.1 | | | | | | | (After readings): Introduce fresh GW into start-up tank; Added acetate into start-up tank |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.17 | 27 | - | - | 0.1 | | | | | | | |
| 9/24/2002 | | | No Data | | | | | | System Inoculated with perclase | | | | | | |
| 9/25/2002 | 10:00am | INFLUENT (TANK) | - | 8.23 | 26.9 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 6.67 | 27.6 | - | - | 0.55 | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.2 | 27.2 | - | - | 0.1 | N/A | 6.7 | 27.7 | - | - | 1.3 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.17 | 27 | - | - | 0.1 | N/A | 6.69 | 28 | - | - | 0.95 | |

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| DATE | TIME | SAMPLE PORT | REACTOR 1 | | | | | | REACTOR 2 | | | | | | Comments |
|-----------|---------|-----------------|------------|------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | Flow (gpm) | pH | Temp (°C) | Turbidity (NTU) | Cond (mS/cm) | DO (mg/L) | Flow (gpm) | pH | Temp (°C) | Turbidity (NTU) | Cond (mS/cm) | DO (mg/L) | |
| 9/26/2002 | 9:30am | INFLUENT (TANK) | - | 7.79 | 24 | - | - | 1.6 | - | 6.87 | 25.3 | - | - | 0.3 | Measured [ClO ₄ ⁻] in sample from R2 effluent using perchlorate probe; [ClO ₄ ⁻] was < 1 mg/L |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.95 | 24.5 | - | - | 1 | N/A | 6.89 | 25.5 | - | - | 1.7 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.99 | 24.2 | - | - | 0.9 | N/A | 6.88 | 25.9 | - | - | 0.7 | |
| 9/27/2002 | 10:00am | INFLUENT (TANK) | - | 8.17 | 22 | - | - | 5.6 | - | 8.2 | 22.8 | - | - | 0.3 | Begin aerating R2 |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.06 | 21.5 | - | - | 4.7 | N/A | 8.22 | 22.8 | - | - | 0.3 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.12 | 21.8 | - | - | 4.8 | N/A | 8.22 | 22.9 | - | - | 0.1 | |
| | 10:10am | INFLUENT (TANK) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Add e- donor (acetate) to R1 |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | - | - | - | - | 0.95 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9/30/2002 | 10:15am | INFLUENT (TANK) | - | 8.81 | 18.9 | - | - | 1.5 | - | 8.49 | 19.8 | - | - | 4.8 | Both R1 and R2 in recirculation mode w/ start-up tanks; water is being aerated |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.16 | 19.2 | - | - | 1 | N/A | 8.49 | 20 | - | - | 4.6 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.13 | 19.3 | - | - | 0.9 | N/A | 8.49 | 20 | - | - | 4.5 | |
| 10/1/2002 | 8:45am | INFLUENT (TANK) | - | 8.29 | 20.2 | - | - | 0.8 | - | 8.57 | 20.8 | - | - | 0.2 | Add e- donor (acetate) to R2 R1/R2 in recirculation mode w/ aeration (final check) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.34 | 20.4 | - | - | 0.6 | N/A | 8.57 | 20.6 | - | - | 0.1 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.35 | 20.2 | - | - | 0.6 | N/A | 8.56 | 20 | - | - | 4.5 | |
| | 11:15am | INFLUENT (TANK) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Resume forward flow testing for R1 and R2 at approx. 1 gpm/each; Q(SF#1) = 2 gph; Q(SF#2) = 1.25 gph; Qtot(R1),(R2) = 0 Pressure Drop through R1 = 15 psi, R2 = 5 psi, GAC = 3 psi |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 4:00pm | INFLUENT | - | 7.2 | 19.9 | - | - | 8 | - | Same for both | | | | - | Final Effluent (new sample port): pH = 7.69, T = 19.4, DO = 2.5 Qtot(R1) = 301 gal; Qtot(R2) = 299 gal; PR2, inlet = 8 psi; PR1, inlet = 18 psi Qtot(R1) = 1174 gal; (avg. for 16 hr = 0.9 gpm); Qtot(R2) = 1261 gal (avg. for 16 hr = 1.0 gpm) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.19 | 19.8 | - | - | 2.4 | N/A | 7.84 | 19.7 | - | - | 2 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.53 | 19.6 | - | - | 2.2 | N/A | 7.69 | 19.4 | - | - | 2.5 | |
| 10/2/2002 | 4:45pm | INFLUENT | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.14 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 301 gal; Qtot(R2) = 299 gal; PR2, inlet = 8 psi; PR1, inlet = 18 psi Qtot(R1) = 1174 gal; (avg. for 16 hr = 0.9 gpm); Qtot(R2) = 1261 gal (avg. for 16 hr = 1.0 gpm) |
| | | INFLUENT | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | INFLUENT | - | 7.3 | 18.8 | - | - | 7.4 | - | Same for both | | | | - | |
| | 9:15am | INTERMED | N/A | 8.46 | 18.1 | - | - | 2.2 | N/A | 8.28 | 18 | - | - | 2.3 | Final Effluent (new sample port): pH = 8.63, T = 17.2, DO = 2.25 Collected samples for lab analysis |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.61 | 17.3 | - | - | 2 | N/A | 8.48 | 17.5 | - | - | 2.2 | |
| | | INFLUENT | - | 7.01 | 20 | - | - | 7.3 | - | Same for both | | | | - | |
| | 3:00pm | INTERMED | N/A | 8.37 | 19.9 | - | - | 1.5 | N/A | 8.39 | 19.9 | - | - | 1.5 | Final Effluent (new sample port): pH = 8.28, T = 21.8; DO = 1.8 Qtot(R1) = 2786 gal; (avg. for 24 hr = 1.1 gpm); Qtot(R2) = 2469 gal (avg. for 24 hr = 0.85 gpm) Q nut = 1.1 gph; Q(ST#1) = 2.2 gph; Q(ST#2) = 3 gph |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.61 | 20 | - | - | 1.5 | N/A | 8.5 | 20.1 | - | - | 1.2 | |
| | | INFLUENT | 1.04 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.73 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10/3/2002 | 9:30am | INFLUENT | - | 7.52 | 20.2 | - | - | 8.2 | - | Same for both | | | | - | Final Effluent (new sample port): pH = 8.54, T = 22.7, DO = 0.7 Qtot(R1) = 3153 gal; Qtot(R2) = 2822 gal; R1 Inlet P = 18 psi; R2 inlet P = 12 psi Qtot(R1) = 3982 gal, Qavg. = 0.77 gpm; Qtot(R2) = 3767 gal, Qavg. = .875 gpm; R1 inlet P = 18 psi; R2 inlet P = 16 psi Q nut = 0.8 gph; Q(ST#1) = 2 gph; Q(ST#2) = 1.7 gph |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.41 | 20.9 | - | - | 1.3 | N/A | 8.41 | 21.3 | - | - | 1.6 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.59 | 20.9 | - | - | 1.35 | N/A | 8.5 | 21.5 | - | - | 1.2 | |
| 10/4/2002 | 3:30pm | INFLUENT | 1.03 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.94 | - | - | - | - | - | Final Effluent: pH = 8.45, T = 19.0, DO = 0.8 Collect samples for analysis Increase Q to approx. 1 gpm for both R1, R2 Qtot(R1) = 8118 gal, Qavg. = 0.96 gpm (72 hr); Qtot(R2) = 7216 gal, Qavg. = .8 gpm Pressures: R1 - Inlet (21 psi), Int - (2 psi), Outlet - (0 psi); R2 - Inlet - (13 psi), Int - (5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) Q nut = 0.8 gph |
| | | INFLUENT | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.68 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | INFLUENT | - | 7.27 | 20 | - | - | 7.9 | - | Same for both | | | | - | |
| | 10:00am | INTERMED | N/A | 8.37 | 19.8 | - | - | 1.8 | N/A | 8.41 | 19.9 | - | - | 1.5 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.21, T = 23.4, DO = 0.8; Increased Q(R2) to about 1 gpm Collect samples for analysis |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.51 | 19 | - | - | 1.4 | N/A | 8.43 | 19.1 | - | - | 1.1 | |
| | | INFLUENT | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.93 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10/7/2002 | 11:10am | INFLUENT | 1.03 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.63 | - | - | - | - | - | Final Effluent: pH = 8.23, T = 26.8, DO = 0.6 Increased Q(R2) to about 1 gpm; Qtot(R1) = 8519 gal; Qtot(R2) = 7646 gal Qtot(R1) = 9605 gal, Qavg. = 1.06 gpm; Qtot(R2) = 8,602 gal, Qavg. = 0.94 gpm |
| | | INFLUENT | - | 7.06 | 21.5 | - | - | 6.7 | - | Same for both | | | | - | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.97 | 21.8 | - | - | 0.6 | N/A | 8.17 | 22.5 | - | - | 0.8 | |
| | 10:15am | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.24 | 21.6 | - | - | 0.8 | N/A | 8.21 | 23.4 | - | - | 0.8 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.07, T = 23.7, DO = 0.6 Collect samples for analysis |
| | | INFLUENT | - | 7.12 | 22.4 | - | - | 7.2 | - | Same for both | | | | - | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.1 | 23.2 | - | - | 1.1 | N/A | 8.18 | 23.5 | - | - | 0.8 | |
| | 3:20pm | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.33 | 23.8 | - | - | 0.8 | N/A | 8.2 | 24.3 | - | - | 0.65 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.07, T = 23.7, DO = 0.6 Collect samples for analysis |
| | | INFLUENT | - | 7.24 | 21.7 | - | - | 6.2 | 1.2 | Same for both | | | | - | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.91 | 22.3 | - | - | 1.3 | N/A | 7.99 | 22.5 | - | - | 1 | |
| 10/8/2002 | 4:10pm | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.1 | 23 | - | - | 0.8 | N/A | 8.06 | 23.7 | - | - | 0.6 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.07, T = 23.7, DO = 0.6 Collect samples for analysis |
| | | INFLUENT | 1.14 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.04 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | INFLUENT | 1.17 | 7.24 | 21.7 | - | - | 6.2 | 1.2 | Same for both | | | | - | |
| | 1:20pm | INTERMED | N/A | 7.91 | 22.3 | - | - | 1.3 | N/A | 7.99 | 22.5 | - | - | 1 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.07, T = 23.7, DO = 0.6 Collect samples for analysis |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.1 | 23 | - | - | 0.8 | N/A | 8.06 | 23.7 | - | - | 0.6 | |
| | | INFLUENT | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | 2:45pm | INFLUENT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Readjusted R1/R2 Q's; Qtot(R1) = 9908 gal; Qtot(R2) = 8934 gal |
| | | INFLUENT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | INFLUENT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

PHASE II FORWARD FLOW PARAMETERS
JET PROPULSION LABORATORY

| DATE | TIME | SAMPLE PORT | REACTOR 1 | | | | | | REACTOR 2 | | | | | | Comments |
|------------|---------|-------------|------------|------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | Flow (gpm) | pH | Temp (°C) | Turbidity (NTU) | Cond (mS/cm) | DO (mg/L) | Flow (gpm) | pH | Temp (°C) | Turbidity (NTU) | Cond (mS/cm) | DO (mg/L) | |
| 10/9/2002 | 9:30am | INFLUENT | 0.96 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 10,938 gal, Qav = 1 gpm (17 hr), Qtot(R2) = 9730 gal, Q av = 0.78 gpm (17 hr) |
| | 10:00am | INFLUENT | - | 7.09 | 20.2 | - | - | 6.8 | - | Same for both | | | | | Pressures: R1 - Inlet (18 psi), Int (4.5 psi), Outlet (0 psi); R2 - Inlet - (11 psi), Int - (2.5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.98 | 20.4 | - | - | 1 | N/A | 7.98 | 20.4 | - | - | 1.2 | Nut Q = 0.94 gph; SF#1/#2 = 1.6 gph; Increase QR2 to 1 gpm |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.98 | 20.4 | - | - | 1.2 | N/A | 7.95 | 19.7 | - | - | 1.2 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.16, T = 19.8, DO = 0.9 |
| | 5:00pm | INFLUENT | 1.02 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.01 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 11,021 gal; Qtot(R2) = 10,423 gal |
| 10/10/2002 | 7:00am | INFLUENT | 1.03 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.66 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 11,896 gal, Qav = 1 gpm (14 hr), Qtot(R2) = 11,090 gal, Q av = 0.79 gpm (14 hr) |
| | 8:50am | INFLUENT | - | 7.16 | 19.7 | - | - | 6.7 | - | Same for both | | | | | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.11 | 19.4 | - | - | 1.5 | N/A | 8.37 | 19.3 | - | - | 1.3 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.27 | 19.1 | - | - | 1.2 | N/A | 8.38 | 19.1 | - | - | 1.2 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.32, T = 18.9, DO = 0.9 |
| | 4:15pm | INFLUENT | 0.97 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 12,345 gal; Qtot(R2) = 11683 gal |
| 10/11/2002 | 9:30am | INFLUENT | - | 6.75 | 20.1 | - | - | 7.2 | - | Same for both | | | | | Pressures: R1 - Inlet (18 psi), Int (4.5 psi), Outlet (0 psi); R2 - Inlet - (11 psi), Int - (2.5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.78 | 20 | - | - | 1.1 | N/A | 8.02 | 19.9 | - | - | 1.1 | Nut Q = 0.94 gph; SF#1/#2 = 1.6 gph; Increase QR2 to 1 gpm |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.16 | 19.8 | - | - | 1.3 | N/A | 8.23 | 19.6 | - | - | 1.1 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.28, T = 19.5, DO = 1.1 |
| 10/14/2002 | 6:50am | INFLUENT | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.06 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 17,727 gal, Qav = gpm, Qtot(R2) = 16,898 gal, Q av = gpm |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Pressures: R1 - inlet (16 psi), Int (4.5 psi), Outlet (0 psi); R2 - Inlet (10 psi), Int - (2.5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) |
| | 7:15am | INFLUENT | - | 7.33 | 18.6 | - | - | 5.8 | - | Same for both | | | | | |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 8.03 | 18.5 | - | - | 1 | N/A | 8.32 | 18.5 | - | - | 1.3 | |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.12 | 18.2 | - | - | 1.4 | N/A | 8.37 | 18.3 | - | - | 1.1 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.18, T = 17.6, DO = 0.9 |
| | 12:30pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Collect samples for analysis |
| | 3:00pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Adjusted Q's to 1 gpm (noticed both were about 1.2 gpm at 1:00 pm) |
| 10/15/2002 | 10:00am | INFLUENT | - | 7.14 | 19.5 | - | - | 8.5 | - | Same for both | | | | | Pressures: R1 - Inlet (18 psi), Int (4.5 psi), Outlet (0 psi); R2 - Inlet - (11 psi), Int - (2.5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.87 | 19.3 | - | - | 1.8 | N/A | 8.17 | 19.2 | - | - | 2 | Nut Q = 0.94 gph; SF#1/#2 = 1.6 gph; Increase QR2 to 1 gpm |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.02 | 19 | - | - | 1.6 | N/A | 8.16 | 18.8 | - | - | 1 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.28, T = 19.5, DO = 1.1 |
| 10/16/2002 | 11:15am | INFLUENT | - | 7.6 | 18.5 | - | - | 7 | - | Same for both | | | | | Pressures: R1 - Inlet (18 psi), Int (4.5 psi), Outlet (0 psi); R2 - Inlet - (11 psi), Int - (2.5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.63 | 19.1 | - | - | 2 | N/A | 8.29 | 19.2 | - | - | 2.4 | Nut Q = 0.94 gph; SF#1/#2 = 1.6 gph; Increase QR2 to 1 gpm |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.89 | 19.1 | - | - | 1.4 | N/A | 8.4 | 19 | - | - | 1.7 | ST feed rates about 5 gph overnight |
| | 2:30pm | INFLUENT | - | 7.42 | 19.3 | - | - | 7 | - | Same for both | | | | | Pressures: R1 - Inlet (18 psi), Int (4.5 psi), Outlet (0 psi); R2 - Inlet - (11 psi), Int - (2.5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.56 | 19.7 | - | - | 2.1 | N/A | 8.29 | 19.7 | - | - | 2.1 | Nut Q = 0.94 gph; SF#1/#2 = 1.6 gph; Increase QR2 to 1 gpm |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.87 | 19.5 | - | - | 1.4 | N/A | 8.37 | 19.5 | - | - | 1.4 | Final Effluent: pH = 8.16, T = 19.3, DO = 1.1 |
| 10/17/2002 | 9:15am | INFLUENT | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.47 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 20,922 gal; Qtot(R2) = 22,170 gal |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Pressures: R1 - Inlet (18-19 psi), Int - (4 psi), Outlet - (2.5 psi); R2 - Inlet (11 psi), Int - (3.5 psi), Outlet - (2.5 psi) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Computed average flow rates for Mon-Thur (72 hr): 1 gpm for R1 and 0.9 gpm for R2 |
| | 11:45am | INFLUENT | - | 7.2 | 20 | - | - | 7.8 | - | Same for both | | | | | Pressures: R1 - Inlet (18 psi), Int (4.5 psi), Outlet (0 psi); R2 - Inlet - (11 psi), Int - (2.5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.83 | 19.8 | - | - | 2 | N/A | 8.34 | 20.2 | - | - | 1 | Nut Q = 0.94 gph; SF#1/#2 = 1.6 gph; Increase QR2 to 1 gpm |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.9 | 19.8 | - | - | 1.3 | N/A | 8.42 | 19.9 | - | - | 1.1 | Final Effluent: pH = 7.97, T = 20.3, DO = 1.4 |
| | 4:30pm | INFLUENT | 0.98 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 22600 gal; Qtot(R2) = 21340 gal (adjusted QR2 - was about 0.9 gpm) |
| 10/18/2002 | 9:00am | INFLUENT | 1.08 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.87 | - | - | - | - | - | Qtot(R1) = 23642 gal; Qtot(R2) = 22,240 gal; Qavg R1 = 1.02 gpm (17 h), Qavg R2 = 0.88 gpm (17 h) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Pressures: R1 - Inlet (19 psi), Int (5 psi), Outlet (0 psi); R2 - Inlet (13 psi), Int (2.5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ST feed rates about 5 gph overnight |
| | 10:00am | INFLUENT | - | 7.32 | 19.6 | - | - | 7.2 | - | Same for both | | | | | Pressures: R1 - Inlet (18 psi), Int (4.5 psi), Outlet (0 psi); R2 - Inlet - (11 psi), Int - (2.5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.96 | 19.5 | - | - | 1.4 | N/A | 8.22 | 19.8 | - | - | 2.6 | Nut Q = 0.94 gph; SF#1/#2 = 1.6 gph; Increase QR2 to 1 gpm |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 8.1 | 19.4 | - | - | 2 | N/A | 8.31 | 19.6 | - | - | 1.7 | Final Effluent: pH =8.23, T = 19.1, DO = 2.0 |
| | 10:25am | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Collect samples for analysis |
| | 2:45pm | INFLUENT | - | 7.41 | 20.4 | - | - | 8.5 | - | Same for both | | | | | Pressures: R1 - Inlet (18 psi), Int (4.5 psi), Outlet (0 psi); R2 - Inlet - (11 psi), Int - (2.5 psi), Outlet - (0 psi) |
| | | INTERMED | N/A | 7.9 | 20.7 | - | - | 0.4 | N/A | 8.15 | 20.8 | - | - | 2 | Nut Q = 0.94 gph; SF#1/#2 = 1.6 gph; Increase QR2 to 1 gpm |
| | | EFFLUENT | N/A | 7.97 | 20.6 | - | - | 1.4 | N/A | 8.19 | 20.8 | - | - | 1.4 | |
| | 3:20pm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Collect samples for analysis |

- Not measured
N/A Not applicable
gpm - gallons per minute
gph - gallons per hour
NTU - nephelometric turbidity unit
mS/cm - microsiemens per centimeter
NaAc - sodium acetate
Ac⁻ - acetate ion
ST - substrate tank (see Figure 3)
SF - substrate feed
Nut - nutrient
NR - not recorded